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The Role of SPDs in Successful Economic Development or

How to be Part of the Team Without Selling Yourself Down the River

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What is "economic development"?



Economic Development - the process by which wealth is generated through an investment in a community.

And the investment:

- 1. Brings new money and jobs into the community; and
- 2. Is NOT dependent on the community for its sales/revenues.



What guides a company's choice of a site?

Site Selection Factors Degrees of Importance





Taxes

Fair and equitable

Utilities

Reliability and Cost

Product

Land and Building

Labor

Availability and Cost

The Role of Incentives



- Incentives don't drive corporate decisions, **except** when all sites are equal.
- Incentives only have a significant effect on recruitment when all the sites are <u>viable</u> sites.
- By viable sites meet the companies' requirement to be successful...timing, reasonable costs, limited or no risks, market access, <u>adequate utilities</u>, labor availability, etc.
- Incentives are <u>almost never</u> the major driver of a decision until the end.

The Role of SPDs in Economic Development



• Utilities – essential to the viability of any project in your service area

Is your level of involvement in economic development equal to your importance?

• Fire – more of a foundational issue and generally not going to make a deal happen

Is the county economic development team aware of your strengths and weaknesses?

• Quality of Life – can be the determining factor between two otherwise equal sites

Are You Prepared for Economic Development



- How does the project affect my SPD?
- What services will I have to provide?
- How will my existing customers/taxpayers be affected?
- What will it cost me to provide service?
- Do I have the capacity/infrastructure to support growth?
- Does this fit within my capital improvement plan?
- Do I have a rate structure that meets the industry's needs?

Paying For ED – Revenue Bonds



General Obligation Bonds

- Used to pay for most of the costs to develop a site
- Requires county council approval

Revenue Bonds

- Ideally, increased revenues from the project will defray the cost of the debt
- Potential problem if development does not result in immediate increases in revenue
- Existing revenue stream can be used, provided revenues are sufficient to cover debt service

Paying for ED – MCP Designation



- Tool that allows <u>counties</u> to control the <u>allocation</u> of future tax revenue that is generated by industrial investment
- An MCP are a legal construct where property taxes are "magically" converted to "fee revenue" giving the County far greater control over the allocation of the revenue
- County can allocate revenue to partners to fund economic development





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C.D. Rhodes – Pope Flynn Group (803) 354-4911 cdrhodes@popeflynn.com